

User Manual
For
MKISAN SMS PORTAL



Timely information and relevant advice to
farmers through SMS.....



Ministry Of Agriculture
Government of India

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1. Introduction

ICT is an important tool to reach out to the farmers in a timely, holistic and extensive manner. There are large number of web-based Portals and Applications but, due to severely limited penetration of internet in the villages, most farmers cannot benefit from web access as the outreach through Government Offices, Common Service Centres and Internet Kiosks is also limited as far as web enabled services are concerned. However, mobile telephone density in the rural areas is increasing everyday with more than 35 crore mobile connections being used and therefore, the National e-Governance Plan (NeGP-A) and 12th Plan Document for the National Mission on Agricultural Extension & Technology lay great emphasis to provide extension services through mobile phones which gives a potential outreach to nearly 13 crore farm families. SMS, USSD, IVRS, Voice Recognition etc. are technological tools which can be successfully implemented through mobile telephony. SMS Portal for Farmers is first such step in this direction and it aims to have an integrated portal for the entire nation for Departments/ Organizations of the Central Government and State Governments. Currently officers and scientists of Agriculture, Horticulture, Animal Husbandry & Fisheries Dairying sectors in all three departments under the Ministry of Agriculture (DAC, DARE and DAHDF), ICAR, India Meteorological Department, Agriculture Universities & Storage Organizations have been included. The steps involved for using this web based interface are described in the following paragraphs.

GIST OF REGISTRATION PROCESS

- An end user can register himself/herself at <http://farmer.gov.in/adv/signup.aspx>
- A specific designation and location can be tied to only one user.
- The combo boxes have been tailor made as per structure of various Departments/Organizations. It is believed that most of the relevant

designations in different departments and organizations of Central and State Governments have already been covered. However, if a particular user is not on the registration page the same can be added by sending the same to kissansms-negpa@gov.in.

- All users are expected to adhere to the terms & conditions of this SMS portal and ensure that **no commercial, political or personal message is sent through this portal**.

Two level verification. Once the user accepts the terms & conditions and submits the registration form, an e-mail containing 4digit numeral code will be sent to his/her e-mail ID. After this 4 digit code entered in the space provided and verified the user will be prompted to login again. Immediately on login, the user will have to get the mobile number verified by pressing the button provided for this purpose. This will result in transmission of SMS to the registered mobile containing 6 digit alphanumeric code. Such double verification has been provided to eliminate chances of frivolous or illegitimate use.

1.1 How System Works.

Initial phase consists of creating a farmer-database and grouping them according to their geographic locations. Farmers can register for the service by filling a physical form with the State/District Agriculture departments or through internet/mobile interfaces. In addition to collecting basic information about geographical location and land holding etc., farmers also specify up to eight crops/agriculture related activities for obtaining information or advice. They are also asked about their preference on receiving these as SMS or Voice messages and their language preference. The system supports sending SMS in regional languages. In case the farmer's mobile does not support regional languages he can give option to receive the SMS in regional languages written in roman script.

Officials and scientists who are registered as users can send SMS through various options by selecting mobile numbers from the database, or from an excel



sheet OR they can add one or more mobile numbers manually. They also have option to select a part of his area down to the block level. Thus, a State level officer can send SMS to the entire State or one or more zones/divisions districts or some of the blocks in the State. Content of SMSs and number of farmers benefitted are saved for any further evaluation or review at a later date. The SMSs are also sent automatically to other users of the same State, so that they can also view the same for applicability in their jurisdiction. In order to have a holistic view of the system, a comprehensive dashboard has also been developed. It is possible to drill down to the block level and analyze as to what all SMSs have been sent by different departments and how many farmers have been benefitted so far.

2. Registration/Inclusion of Farmers

Farmers can register through Kisan Call Centers, Web portal or by sending SMS at 51969 or 9212357123. In addition, existing data-bases available with government departments, organizations can also be merged with the database of the Kisan SMS.

2.1 Registration through Kisan Call Center

Farmers can call up Kisan Call Center (KCC) through a toll free number 1800-180-1551. Registration of the farmers is done by Kisan Call Centre Agent at the Kisan Call Centre who records personal details of the farmer in the Kisan Knowledge Management System (KKMS) in the following screen:

Farmer's Personal Details Entries in KKMS

The screenshot displays the 'Call Information' section of the Kisan Knowledge Management System. It features a search bar with fields for 'Enter Client Id To Search', 'Enter Name To Search', 'Enter Father Name To Search', and 'Enter Mobile Number To Search'. Below the search bar is a 'Call Login' form with the following fields: Call Id, Father's Name, Mobile Number, Age, District*, Taluka/Tehsil/Sub District, House No./Street/Landmark, Education*, Dialed Number (1800-180-1551), Aadhaar Card Number, Name*, Std Code-Phone Number, Gender*, State* (Delhi), Block*, Village, Choose Source Of Information, Land Holding*, Select Entry Date* (07/07/2013 12:59), and Choose Call Type*. A checkbox labeled 'Would you like to ask query?' is checked. The form includes buttons for 'Generate Call Id', 'Close Call', 'New Call', 'Open Controls For Edit', 'End Phone Call', and 'IVR Calls Entry'. The page header shows 'WELCOME to Kisan Knowledge Management System' and the user profile 'Welcome R K Tripathi | Login ID : ktripathi'.

- Farmer is then asked to opt for his mode of receiving information/advice i.e. Text message (SMS) or Voice message (Voice messaging will be implemented shortly).
- Preferred language options are then entered. Hindi and English option are given all over India while Regional Language in and Regional Language in Roman Script is State specific. Regional Language written in Roman Script is given for handsets not supporting Regional Language fonts (e.g. *Kisan Ko salah di jati hai*).
- Up to 8 options of Crop/Activity can be given by the farmer so that he/she does not receive unnecessary messages for crops/practices he is not interested in.

Mode of Advisory & Preferences – KKMS

WELCOME to
Kisan Knowledge Management System

Welcome R K Tripathi | Login ID : ktripathi
കുടുംബനാഥി

Graduation: [dropdown] Lattitude: [dropdown] My Profile | Change Password | Dashboard | Logout

Dialed Number: 1800-180-1551 Select Entry Date*: 07/07/2013 12:59

Aadhaar Card Number: [dropdown] Choose Call Type*: SUCCESSFUL CALL

Would you like to ask query?

Generate Call Id Close Call New Call Open Controls For Edit

End Phone Call IVR Calls Entry

Mobile Number: [dropdown]

Select Advisory Mode : Text Message Voice Message

Select language for SMS : English Hindi Malayalam Malayalam in Roman Script

Sr. No	Agri/Hort/AH/Fish/Others	Category	Crop/Live Stock/Activity
1	HORTICULTURE	Vegetables	Chapan Kaddu
2	AGRICULTURE	Cereals	Paddy (Dhan)
3	ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	Avian	Chicken
4	FISHRIES	Inland	Fresh Water
5	--Select--	--Select--	--Select--
6	--Select--	--Select--	--Select--
7	--Select--	--Select--	--Select--
8	--Select--	--Select--	--Select--

Save Update

Immediately on registration, farmer will receive a welcome SMS message.

2.2 Registration through Web Portal

A farmer having internet access can register through the portal or go to the nearest Common Service Center (CSC) to register with the help of a Village Level Entrepreneur (VLE). A onetime fee of Rs. 3 per registration will be charged by the VLE.

Following fields are mandatory in personal details:

1. Name
2. Mobile Number
3. State
4. District
5. Block



Web Registration for Mobile Based Services (Farmer's Details)




The image shows a web registration form titled "Farmer Registration Form". The form contains the following fields and options:

MOBILE	<input type="text" value="8130279184"/>
NAME	<input type="text"/>
STATE	--Select State-- ▾
DISTRICT	--Select District-- ▾
BLOCK	--Select Block-- ▾
SUBDISTRICT	--Select SubDistrict-- ▾
VILLAGE/TOWN	--Select Village or T ▾
AGE	<input type="text"/>
GENDER	Male ▾
QUALIFICATION	Illiterate ▾
LAND HOLDING	--Select-- ▾
LANGUAGE PREFERRED	<input type="radio"/> English <input checked="" type="radio"/> Hindi

The farmer is also expected to enter preference for mode of communication and also preference for Language, crop/activities (same as in para2.1).

Web Registration (Mode & Language of SMS and Crop/Practice Preference)

SECTOR	CATEGORY	CROP
AGRICULTURE ▾	Cereals ▾	Paddy (Dhan) ▾
AGRICULTURE ▾	Cereals ▾	Wheat ▾
HORTICULTURE ▾	Beekeeping ▾	Beekeeping ▾
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY ▾	Animal ▾	Cat ▾
--Select-- ▾	▾	▾
--Select-- ▾	▾	▾
--Select-- ▾	▾	▾
--Select-- ▾	▾	▾

9+3 = 

EVALUATE THE RESULT OF MATHEMATICAL EXPRESSION SHOWN IN THE IMAGE.

After pressing 'Register' button, a verification code will be sent to farmer's mobile which needs to be entered on the web-page to complete the registration process.

2.3 Bulk Registration:

State users or FPO also can enter farmers' details (collected from the farmers in handwritten or soft form) directly in database to register such farmers for this Portal. Link for Upload Database available after Login >Home =>Upload Database. This form is same as the form described in para 5.1.3 and a welcome message will also go to the farmer when he registers first time in mKisan portal.

2.4 Registration through SMS.

Farmers can also register by sending an SMS on 51969 or 9212357123. Procedure and format for registration are as under:-

Format for typing in the message text box is “**KISAAN GOV REG<NAME>, <STATE NAME>, <DISTRICT NAME>, <BLOCK NAME>**” (only first 3 letters of State, District & Block Names are needed)

After typing the message send it to 51969 or 9212357123. Farmer will be charged for this SMS as per details in **Annexure**. There will however be no charge for subsequent SMSs received from experts & officers. Please note that commas(,) are necessary.

In case of any problem the farmer can send an SMS for help as “**KISAAN HELP**”. He/she will be called back by the Kisan Call centre to help in registration. A text message with all details will be sent back to the farmer.

2.5 Stopping of SMS Service by Farmers.

A registered farmer can stop his SMS service by simply sending a SMS on 51969 or at 9212357123. Format for this is “**KISAAN STOP**”

A confirmation message to the effect would be sent to the farmer.

3. Registration and Activation of Users for Sending SMS

The officers who are authorized to use (i.e. send SMS) mKisaan SMS Portal have to apply due diligence while sending the messages. Since the system can reach out to crores of farmers, access to the system is to be provided only to authorized persons to prevent any kind of misuse.

- Care needs to be taken not to share as well as to periodically change the password.
- Users should adhere to the policy guidelines of the Government of India, State Government and parent Department / Office for issuing of Technical Advisories, disseminating information and providing services related to Agriculture and allied sectors.

- Users should not transmit any material that may infringe upon the intellectual property rights or other rights of third parties, including trademark, copyright or right of publicity.
- Registered users should not transmit through the SMS service, political, unlawful, harassing, libelous, abusive, threatening, harmful, vulgar, obscene or otherwise objectionable material of any kind or nature to anyone.

Following are some other points that need to be kept in mind while sending messages:

- i. In order not to disturb the farmers during night, SMS Gateway will be made in-operational from 9.30 PM to 7.00 AM every day.
- ii. Designation and location should be added in the same language in which SMS is being sent. Detailed address including PIN code etc. is not needed. Keep the designation etc. as short as possible but sender's name need not be put.
- iii. In case of advisories for specific entities, please select the same.
- iv. Avoid sending redundant messages such as 'Welcome to SMS Portal' or 'Drain out extra water,' 'Carry out de-weeding' etc. which are obviously known agricultural practices to the farmers.
- v. For Hindi speaking States, simple and spoken Hindi should be used.
- vi. Avoid using urban SMS lingo like 2mrow, w8 etc.
- vii. Reference to ministers' and politicians' name should be avoided.
- viii. Unnecessarily long messages should not be sent as every 160 characters in English and about 70 characters in Indian languages is equal to one message, each of which costs money. Redundant phrases such 'According to the weather forecast received from IMD' etc. should be avoided.
- ix. Broadcast messages like market prices should be made crop-specific as per 8 priorities of the farmer till the time a Pull SMS service is introduced for this purpose.

- x. Search facility must be used to see previous advisories to avoid duplication and contradiction.

As there are various organizations using the system, a hierarchical structure for activating the users has been implemented. While DAC will activate Admin users of each Organization/Department, the Admin users concerned will, in turn, activate their users.

3.1 Registration of the User

The officers and FPO who are designated to use this portal can register themselves at the website [<https://mkisan.gov.in/>] login >User login >Click here to Sign Up or by directly going to <https://mkisan.gov.in/advs/signup.aspx> In order to ensure that only genuine users can register, a three tier security level (email, SMS and activation) has been implemented. A simple Form to fill in the details will appear as below:-

User Registration page

Registration Form for Advisory Module

All fields are mandatory

Level: State Level

Organization Type: KVK

Sector: AGRICULTURE

State: BIHAR

Zone: Bhagalpur

District: BANKA

KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Vijay N

Designation: Programme Coordinator

Specialization: General

Login Information:

Name of the user: Mr.

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://mkisan.gov.in/advs/signup.aspx>. The page features the 'india.gov.in' logo and several technology icons (W3C, CSS, XHTML 1.0). The main content is a registration form titled 'Login Information:'. The form contains the following fields and instructions:

- Name of the user:** A text input field with a dropdown menu currently set to 'Mr.'.
- Date of Birth:** Three dropdown menus for Day, Month, and Year.
- Email:** A text input field with the instruction '*User ID will be same as e-mail ID'.
- Mobile:** A text input field with the instruction 'Please fill 10digit number.'
- Password:** A text input field with the instruction 'Password must be 8 Characters long including 1 Uppercase letter, 1 Special Character and 1 number.'
- Confirm Password:** A text input field.
- Phone(STD+Number):** A text input field with a '0' in a small box before the main input.
- Terms & Conditions:** A checkbox labeled 'I agree the terms & conditions.'
- Image Code:** A CAPTCHA image showing '6+4 =' and a text input field labeled 'Enter Image Code:'.
- Buttons:** 'SUBMIT', 'RESET', and a refresh button.

- Special care needs to be taken while filling in the email or mobile number as subsequent authentication is linked to the same.
- Email id provided here will be the user-id to login to the system.
- Password should be a combination of 6-15 alphanumeric characters with at least one numeral.
- If already used in any other registration, the Email id and Mobile number will not be allowed to be used for another registration. This is to avoid duplicate registration. If any error creeps in data entry, Reset button may be used to clear the wrongly submitted data. Terms & conditions should be read before agreeing to the same.

Once registration is submitted, a verification code is sent to the email specified. The code is to be entered in the space provided for the purpose.

After verification code is entered and verify button is pressed, verification process through email is completed and program requests to login with the registered user name and password.

3.2 Farmer Producer Organizer Registration: -

FPO also can register their farmers on the portal for getting agriculture and allied sector advisory. FPO register himself as a user of mKisan on following link.

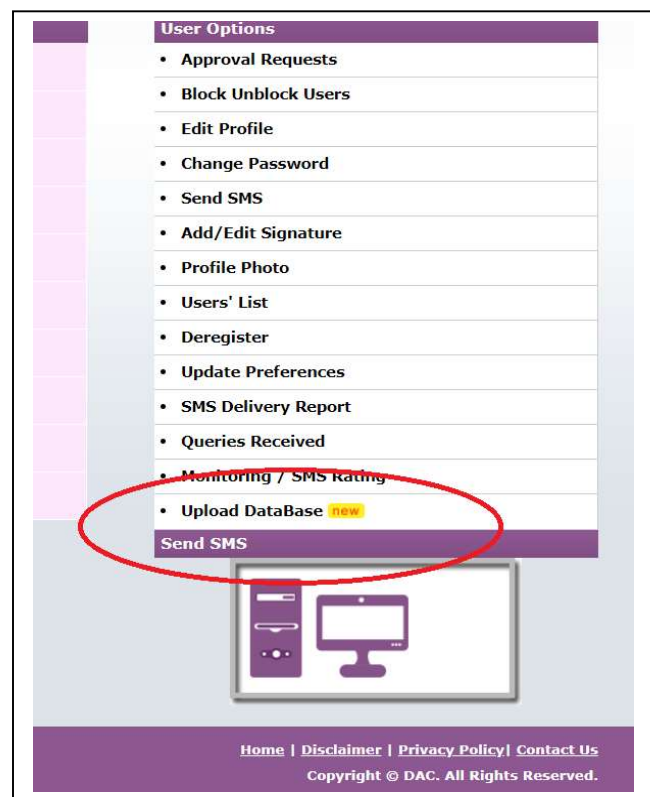
<https://mkisan.gov.in/advs/signup.aspx>

The screenshot shows the 'Registration Form for Advisory Module' on the mKisan portal. The form is titled 'Registration Form for Advisory Module' and includes a search bar and a language selector. The form fields are as follows:

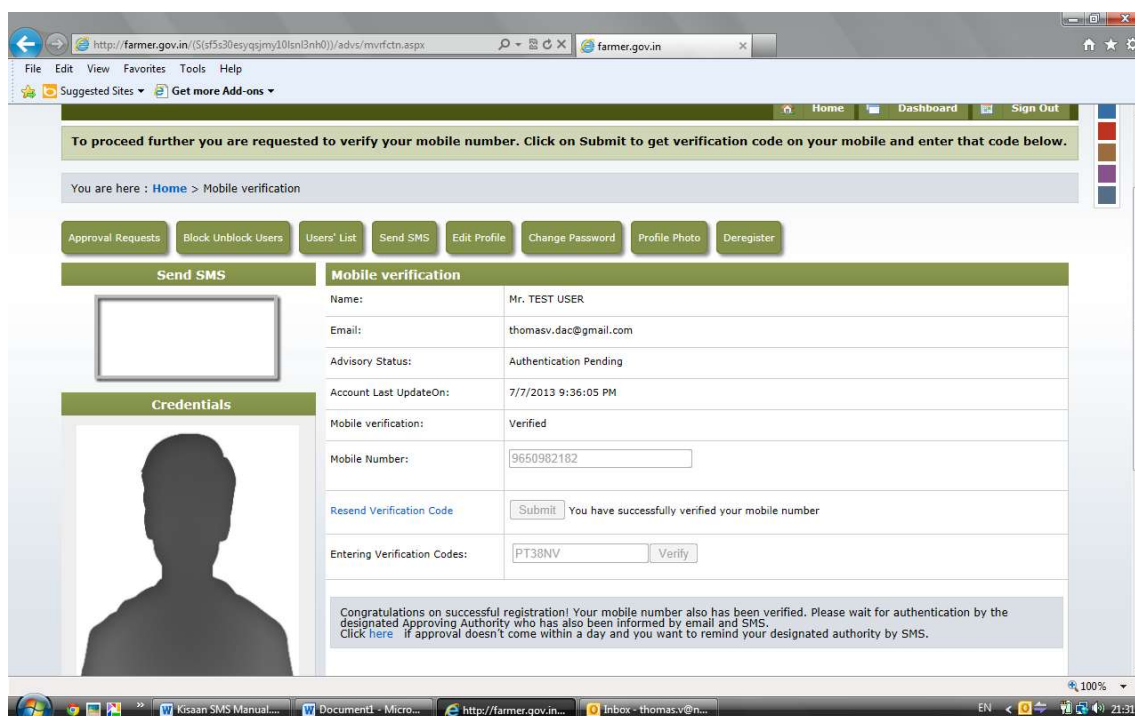
- Level: State Level
- Organization Type: Farmer Producer Organizer
- Sector: AGRICULTURE
- State: GUJARAT
- Zone: JUNAGADH
- District: BHAVNAGAR
- Designation: Coordinator/Manager/Supervi
- Specialization: General

Below the form, there is a section for 'NeGPA Service Details: Do you have a role in any new Negpa Services' with radio buttons for 'No' and 'Yes'.

Once a FPO login into the system with the correct credentials and mKisan portal shows the cantroal panal where a FPO can find “Upload Database” option to bulk upload the information of his farmer’s.(see article 5.1.3 for Upload Excel Sheet)



- Login once again into the system with the correct credentials and press submit button. Another verification code (six digit alpha-numeric i.e. letters & numbers) is sent on the registered mobile. This code is to be entered into the space provided. Verify button is to be pressed then.



This completes the process from the user side and user profile is to be activated by the Admin User concerned now.

There is a provision of **Guest User** also, who can explore the system completely but can send trial messages only to registered users. A guest user can be created by selecting specialization as Guest during registration, as shown below:

Registration Form for Advisory Module

All fields are mandatory

Level: State Level

Organization Type: Farmer Producer Organizer

Sector: AGRICULTURE

State: HARYANA

District: AMBALA

Designation: Guest

Specialization: Guest

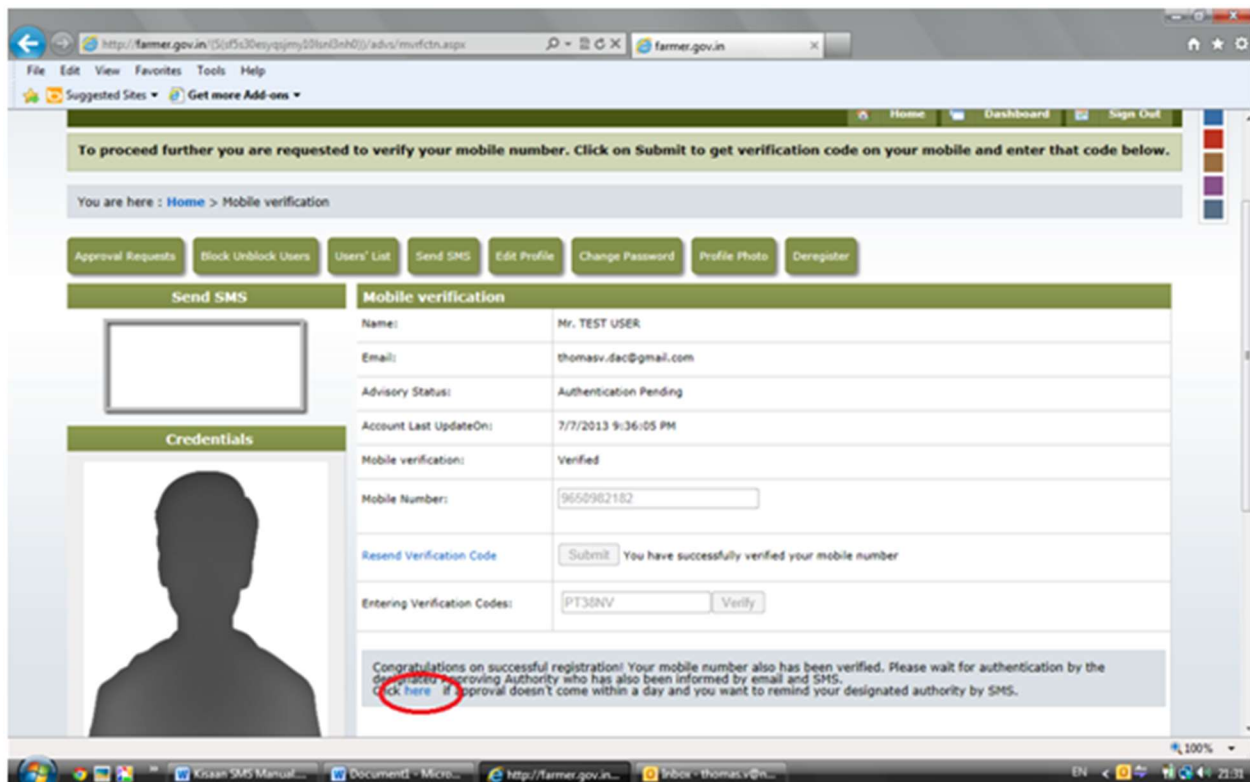
NeGPA Service Details: Do you have a role in any new Negpa Services No Yes

Login Information: You are registering as a guest user

Name of the user: Mr.

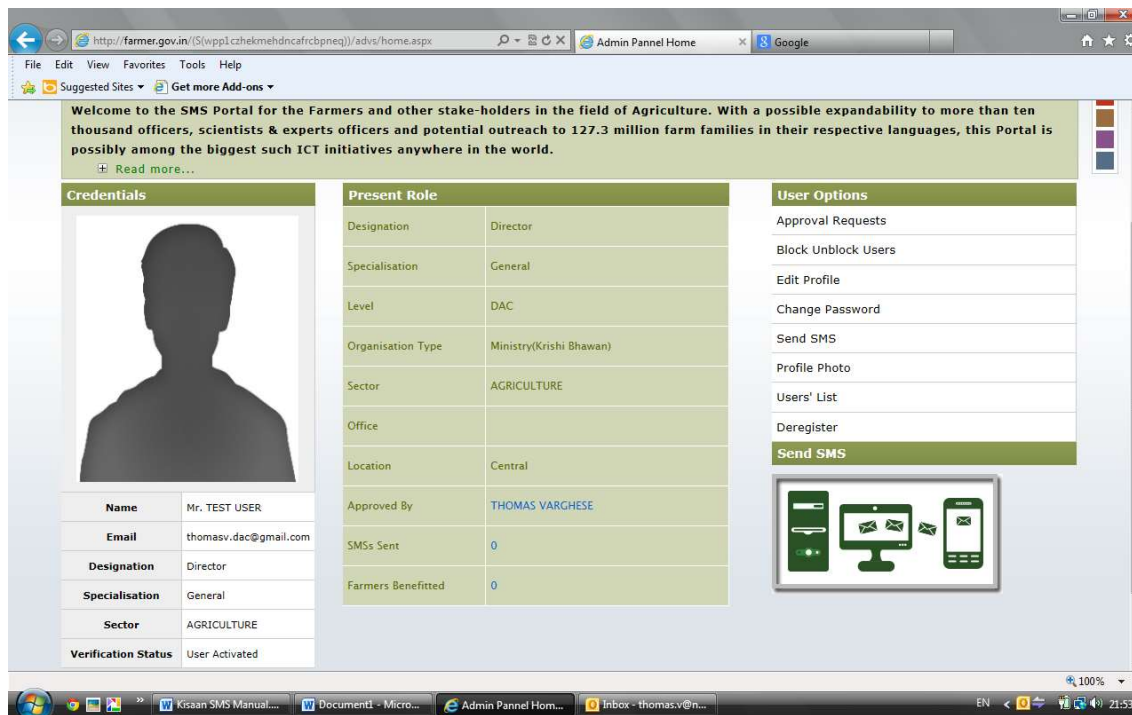
Guest User Registration

Even though an automatic email and SMS is generated after a user gets



registered, user can again remind the designated authority (Admin User) for his/her approval by clicking on **here** as shown in screenshot below: **Reminding Activation Authority by SMS for approval**

After activation by the Admin user, and login, the user is presented with following screen:-



Following options are available for the activated user:-

- **Approval Requests:** This is related to the functions of Admin User at any level.
- **Block Unblock Users:** This is also related to the functions of Admin User.
- **Edit Profile:** User can edit his/her details here.
- **Change Password:** This option is for changing the existing password.
- **Send SMS:** This is the module through which SMSs are sent to the farmers. The details are explained later in the manual.
- **Profile Photo:** Profile photo can be uploaded using this link.
- **Users List:** The list of activated users can be viewed from this module.

- **Deregister:** While demitting the office/position or retiring, officer has to deregister himself / herself from the portal. Deregistration request also needs to be approved by the concerned Admin user. During transfer also, officer needs to deregister initially from the post he / she is holding and once joined in the new post, he she may register himself again with new credentials.

4. Activation of the Users

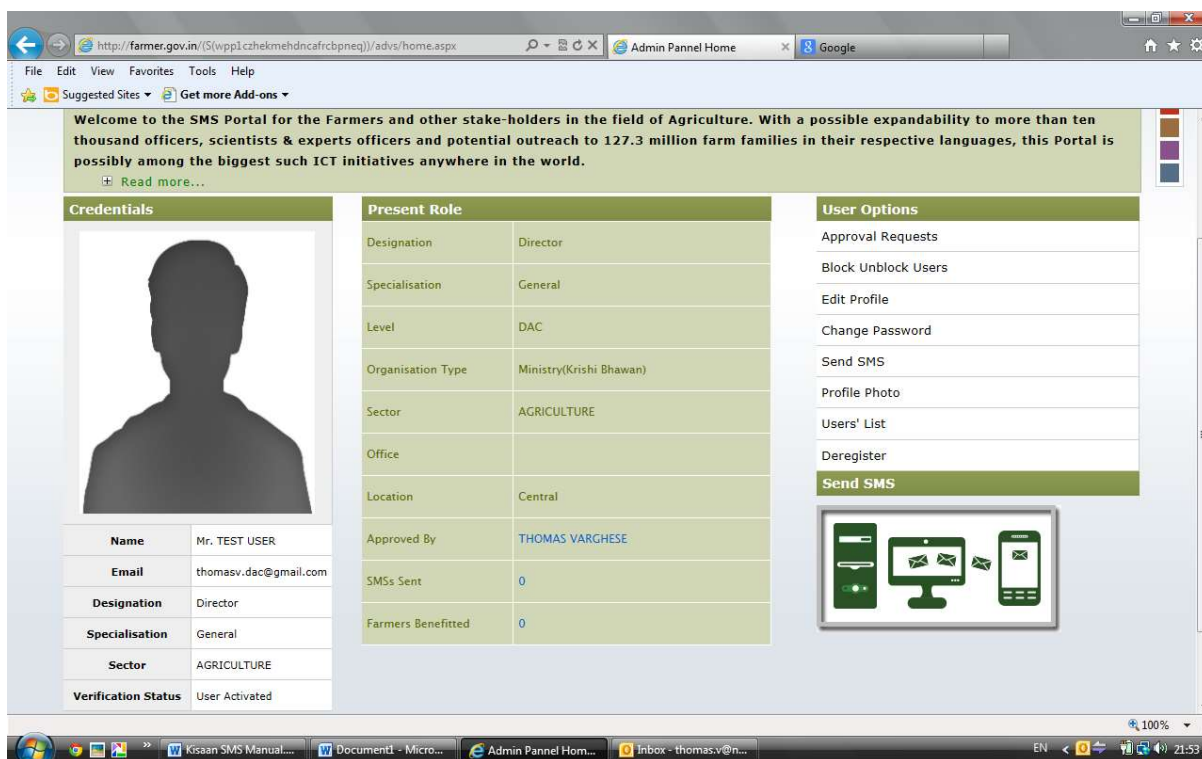
Activation of the authorized user will be carried out by the Admin user, designated for each organization /departments. Following are the Admin users for:-

- **Department of Agriculture and Cooperation (DAC):** The users of DAC HQ, attached institutions, autonomous organizations etc will be activated by Admin user of DAC. In addition Admin User of DAC will activate State admin Users of Agriculture and Horticulture departments.
- **Department of Animal Husbandry, Dairying and Fisheries (DAHD&F):** The users of the department including its attached, subordinate, autonomous organization will be activated by the Admin User of DAHD&F. The Admin User of DAHD&F will also activate State admin users of Animal Husbandry and Fisheries departments.
- **ICAR:** The Admin User of ICAR will activate the users in ICAR Head Quarters, Zonal Project Directorates, Research Institutes and AICRPs. Zonal Project Directorates will in turn approve KVKs within their respective jurisdictions. If ZPDs have not approved KVKs and approval requests are pending then ICAR admin can also approve KVKs.
- **IMD :** The Admin User of IMD will activate all the users of IMD
- **CWC:** The Admin User of CWC will activate all the users of CWC.
- **State Governments:** One Admin User for each department will be activated by DAC or DAHD&F as the case may be. The Admin user of state department will in turn activate users of State HQ , SAMETI,

Universities, Zone /Divisions, ATMAs, testing labs and district Admin users. District Admin user can in turn activate subdivision and block level users in their districts.

Utmost care needs to be taken while activating a user as unscrupulous elements may try to enter the system for misusing it. Admin user may make such telephonic and other verifications as may felt necessary to ensure that no fraudulent user gets activated.

4.1 Process of Activation Once an activated Admin User has login to the system he / she is presented with various options at the right side of the screen. For viewing any pending cases for activation, admin user has to select the Approval requests.



Once selected, the list of registration pending for activation for that Admin User will appear. The details of a particular user can be viewed by clicking the name of the user. The user to be activated is to

be selected and activated by pressing activate. Admin User can reject the activation request by clicking 'Reject' after entering reasons for such rejections. In order to ensure that only genuine users get registered, the Admin User / Activation Authority should make all such telephonic or record based cross checks as may be deemed necessary. Every verified user pending for activation will appear in two next higher level of admin users. This facility is given so that due to any reason which is not justified, if activations are pending in lower Admin levels, the higher level Admin user can step in and activate the user.

S.No.	Name	Designation	Organisation	Office	Location	Status	All <input type="checkbox"/>
1	Mr. TEST USER	Director, General	DAC, Ministry(Krishi Bhawan)		Central	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
2	Mrs. DR.S.K.SINGH	Subject Matter Specialist, General	State Level, KVK	Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Awagarh,	ETAH, UTTAR PRADESH	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
3	Mr. DIRECTORATE EXTENSION	Director, Guest	State Level, State Agriculture University	Chandra Shekar Azad Univ. of Agriculture & Technol,	UTTAR PRADESH	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
4	Mr. SAMEER SHARMA	Nodal Officer, AGRICULTURE	State Level, HQ(State)		HIMACHAL PRADESH	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
5	Mrs. DR. HEMA TRIPATHI	Principal Scientist, General	ICAR, ZPD	Zone 4(Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand),	Central	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
6	Dr. AJAY KUMAR	Programme Coordinator, General	State Level, KVK	Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Chayal,	KAUSHAMBI, UTTAR PRADESH	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
7	Mr. K.SOUNDARARAJAN	Joint Director, General	State Level, District		TIRUNELVELI, TAMILNADU	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
8	Mr. SUBBIAH	Joint Director, General	State Level, District		VIRUDHUNAGAR, TAMILNADU	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
9	Mr. JAYASUNDAR	Joint Director, General	State Level, District		VELLORE, TAMILNADU	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>
10	Mr. MANOHARAN P	Joint Director, General	State Level, District		DHARMAPURI, TAMILNADU	Pending	<input type="checkbox"/>

Reasons if any:

4.2 Deregistering a user

When a user relinquishes the charge, he has to deregister from the system. Such deregistration request will also be pending for approval and viewable below the

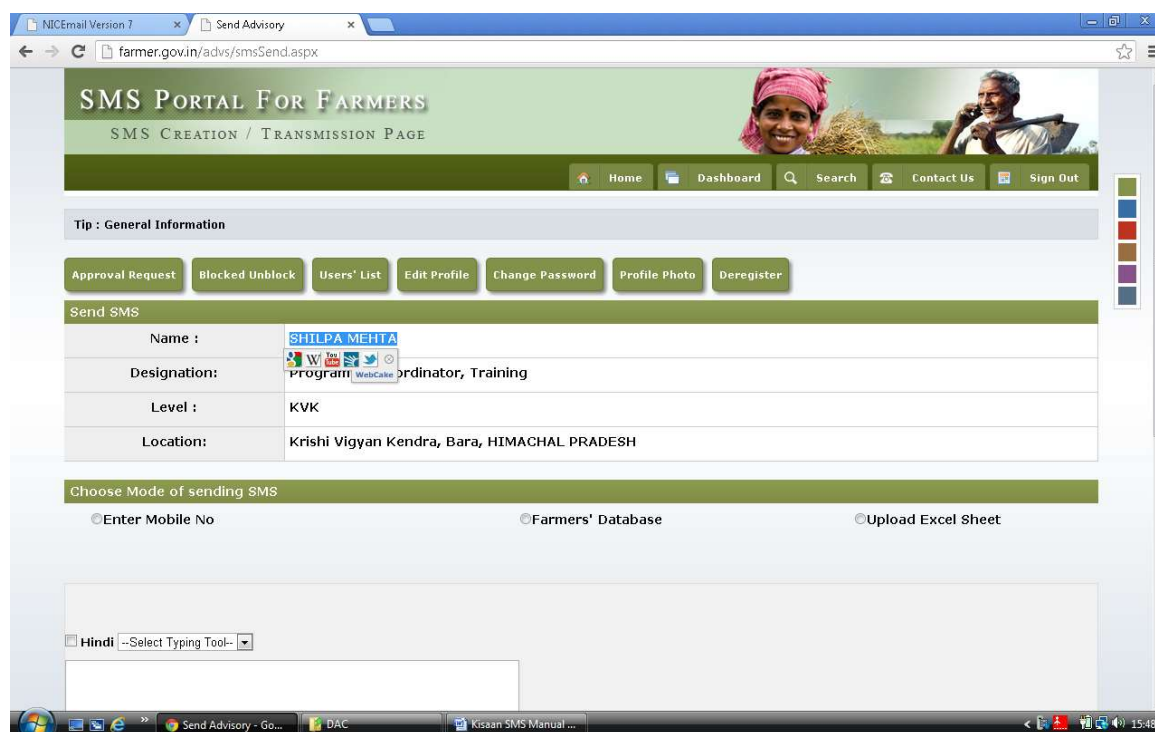
pending activation requests. These can be examined by the Admin User and Deregistration can be completed.

4.3 Block/Unblock Users

The users can be prevented from sending SMSs by blocking them using the Block/Unblock option available. The blocked user can be later unblocked if required. Admin user needs to mention a brief reason for Blocking or Unblocking a user.

5.0 Sending SMS using the system

On selecting the menu 'Send SMS' the user will be navigated to SMS Creation/Transmission page.



The screenshot displays the 'SMS PORTAL FOR FARMERS' interface. The page title is 'SMS CREATION / TRANSMISSION PAGE'. The navigation menu includes Home, Dashboard, Search, Contact Us, and Sign Out. A 'Tip : General Information' section is present, along with buttons for Approval Request, Blocked Unblock, Users' List, Edit Profile, Change Password, Profile Photo, and Deregister. The 'Send SMS' section contains a form with the following fields:

Name :	SHILPA MEHTA
Designation:	Program WebCable Coordinator, Training
Level :	KVK
Location:	Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Bara, HIMACHAL PRADESH

Below the form, there are three radio buttons for 'Choose Mode of sending SMS':

- Enter Mobile No
- Farmers' Database
- Upload Excel Sheet

At the bottom, there is a dropdown menu for 'Hindi' and a text input field.

5.1 Choose Mode of Sending SMS:

Three options are given for sending the SMS

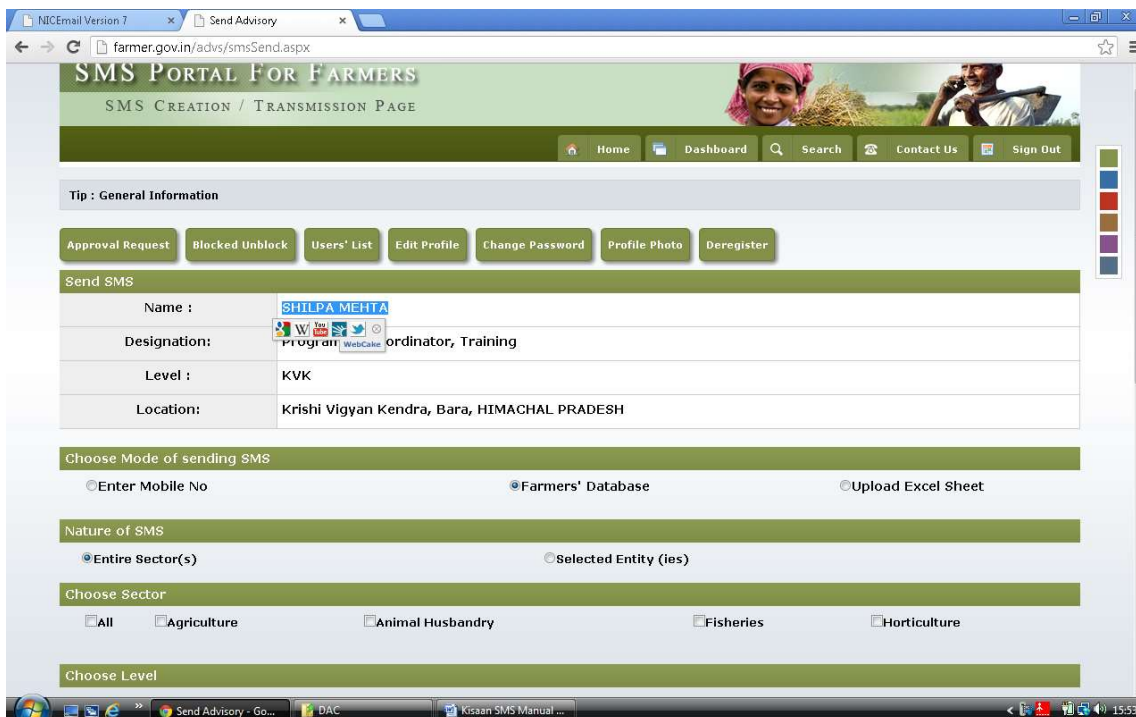
- Enter Mobile Number
- Farmers Data Base
- Upload Excel Sheet

5.1.1 Enter Mobile Number: Mobile numbers are entered in the space provided against the Enter Mobile number label. The mobile numbers need to be separated by ‘comma’.

The screenshot displays the 'SEND SMS' interface. At the top, the user's profile is shown: Name: Mr. TEST USER, Designation: Director, General, and Level: DAC - Ministry(Krishi Bhawan). Below this, there are three radio buttons for 'Choose Mode of sending SMS': 'Enter Mobile No' (selected), 'Farmers' Database', and 'Upload Excel Sheet'. The 'Enter Mobile No.' field is currently empty. There are two dropdown menus for 'Advisory Type' and 'Topic', both set to '--Select Advisory Type--' and '--Select Topic--' respectively. A 'Hindi' checkbox is present, along with a 'Typing Tool' dropdown menu. At the bottom right, the 'Number of Farmer' is displayed as 0.

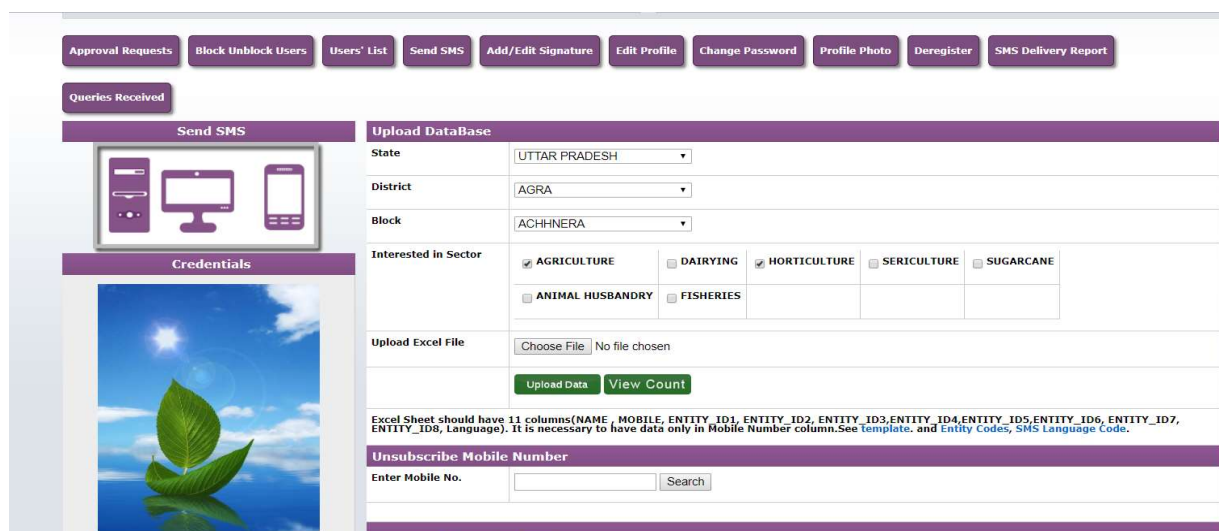
5.1.2 Farmers' Database

In this option, mobile numbers from the database of the system are used. Along with this, some other options also need to be selected as explained herein under.



5.1.3 Upload Excel Sheet: A register user or FPO can register his farmers in mKisan portal for receiving advisory. There is two options for uploading farmers on the Mkisan Portal.

- 1) Upload in Main Database :- In this option a user can upload their farmers in mKisan permanent database for getting advisory , permanent database is a shared database which is visible for all officer who using mKisan portal.



For uploading farmers database you need to require an excelsheet in following format, the format also available on the portal in following link

https://mkisan.gov.in/advs/dtupld_template.pdf

Excel Sheet should have 11 columns(NAME , MOBILE, ENTITY_ID1, ENTITY_ID2, ENTITY_ID3,ENTITY_ID4,ENTITY_ID5,ENTITY_ID6, ENTITY_ID7, ENTITY_ID8,LANGUAGE). It is necessary to have data only in Mobile Number column. See template. and Entity Codes, SMS Language Code.

Entity Codes are the code where farmer interested to get advisory,Language code is denoted the language preference of SMS. See the list on following link

https://mkisan.gov.in/advs/Entity_Codes.pdf

https://mkisan.gov.in/advs/SMS_Language_Code.pdf

NAME	MOBILE	ENTITY_ID1	ENTITY_ID2	ENTITY_ID3	ENTITY_ID4	ENTITY_ID5	ENTITY_ID6	ENTITY_ID7	ENTITY_ID8	LANGUAGE
SHILPA MEHTA	9999346361	1068	1826	7189	1809	1805	1822	1979	1074	5
BHNAU PRAKASH	8130279182	1068	1826	7189	1809	1805	1822	1979	1074	5
AKHLAD	8287640157	1068	1826	7189	1809	1805	1822	1979	1074	5

2) Upload farmers only for your use

In this option uploaded farmers are visible only in uploaders account, and a uploader can use this option to send advisory for a particular group of farmers. Option to upload mobile numbers from excel sheet is also provided. Excel sheet should contain 5 columns viz. Name, Mobile, State, District & Block. It is necessary to have data only in Mobile Number column. Availability of data in other columns is optional. The template is as under:-

NAME	MOBILE	STATE	DISTRICT	BLOCK
Ram Singh	xxxxxxxxxxx	Haryana	Kurukshetra	Shahabad

The file format should be 97-2003 *.xls or 2007 *.xlsx. User can select the file using browse button and the data will be linked to the system using the fetch button.

5.2 Nature of SMS.

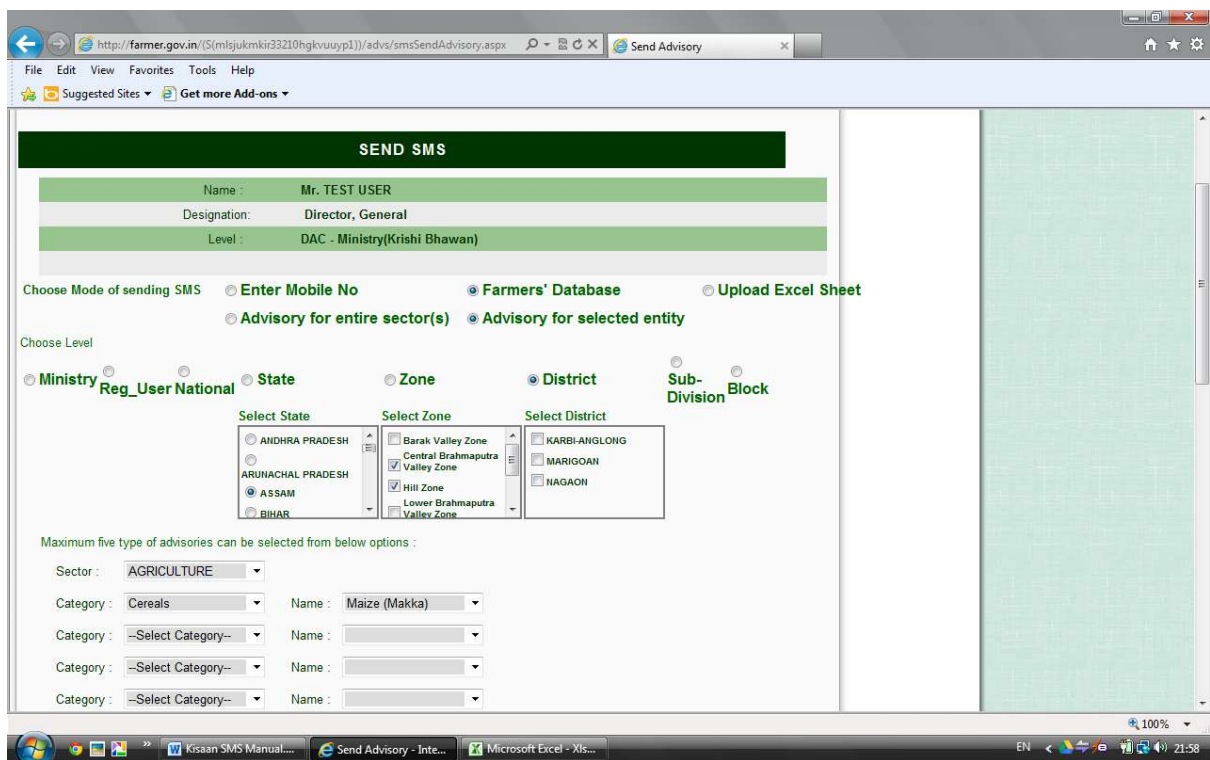
Short messages can be sent to either Entire Sector or Selected Entities by choosing one of the options as under:-

5.2.1 Entire Sector (s). User can select one or more sectors by clicking on this. Option of selecting one or more sectors (Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Fisheries and Horticulture) or all four sectors by selecting **All** radio button is also provided. SMS will go to the farmers who have opted to receive messages for these sectors.

5.2.2 Advisory for Selected Sector- On selecting option for Selected Entity (ies), a drop down menu for selecting the Sector category will appear. Five different Crops/Activities in a particular sector can be selected. Farmers who have opted for any of these 5 Crops/ Activities will receive the SMS being sent.

5.3 Level Selection in Farmers' Database Option

This defines the area or jurisdiction in which the farmers will receive SMS. User can select his jurisdiction level or sub levels. The State level user will not be provided with a National level choice. The State level User can select his/her state, one or more districts or one or more blocks. Other levels if any like Zone, Sub-Division etc are also available for selection as existing in different states. When a sub level is selected, selection boxes will appear to select particular locations. Multiple selections are also allowed. It may be noted that multiple Zones/Districts/Sub Divisions/Blocks can be selected at the same time by ticking appropriate names in the combo boxes.



5.3.1 Ministry. This is a list of officers at Ministry of Agriculture, who receive messages depending upon the language mapped against their names. This radio button is available only to Central Users

5.3.2 **Reg_Users.** This includes users who have registered so far for sending SMSs.

5.3.3 **National.** National level includes farmers of whole nation. On selecting national level, user can send message to all farmers of nation who have opted for this service. This option will be available to only those users who have registered at Central level. National level option selects only those farmers who have opted for Hindi, English and Hindi in Roman Script. If farmers of non-Hindi speaking States have to be sent SMSs from Central level, one State after another will need to be selected from State radio button.

5.3.4 **State/Zone/District/Sub Division and Block.** Users registered at these levels can send messages to respective and all levels below them depending upon existing organizational set up in a particular state.

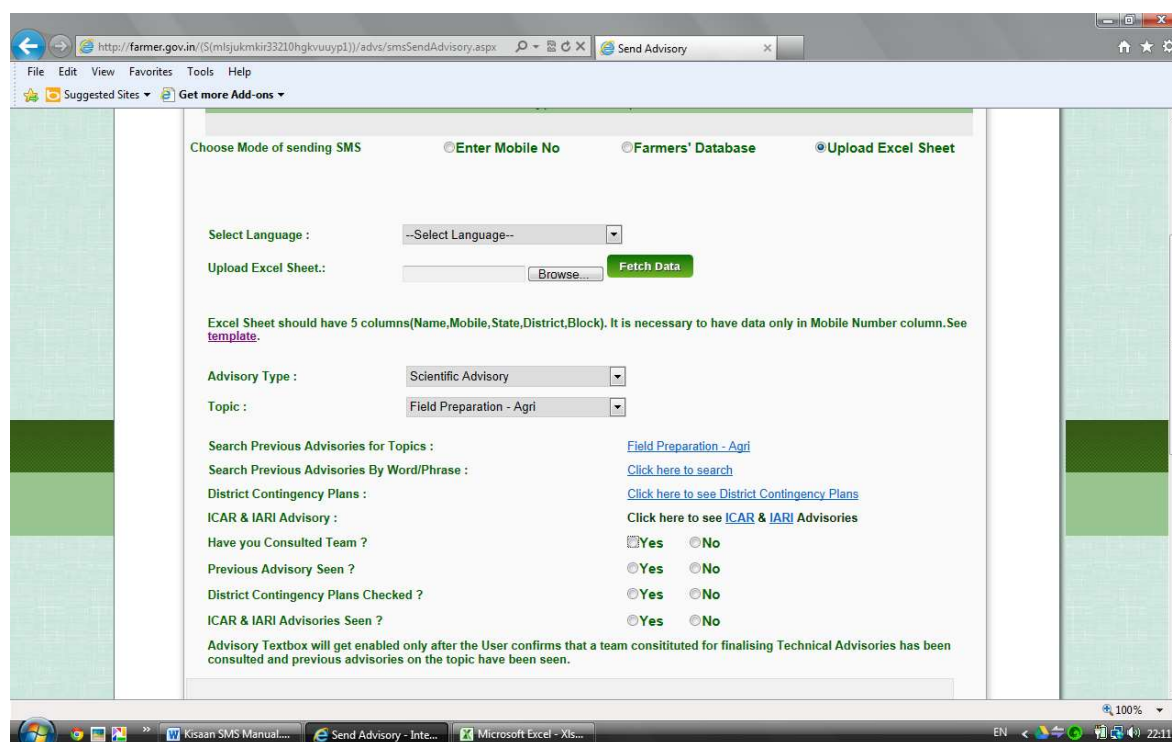
5.3.5 SMSs sent by an officer at the national level are automatically sent to other officers in the same sector throughout the country. Similarly for the officers at State level, SMSs will go to every registered user in the State within the same sector. Since a large number of messages are being sent by activated users in various departments and organizations, an interface is going to be provided shortly to let an activated user to choose topics and languages as per his expertise or posting profile.

5.4 Type of Message & Topics

The next two drop down menus are for the Advisory type and Topics selection. As mentioned earlier, SMSs to be sent to the farmers can be broadly classified into three categories, viz. Information, Services and Scientific Advisories. First two are basically factual in nature and therefore the messages of these types can be sent by simply checking the official records.

However, in case of Scientific Advisories, it has to be ensured that there is no contradiction among the advisories being sent by different people on the same issue in a given area and the advice being given to the farmers is technically correct. Therefore, database of previous advisories issued on various topics through the SMS Gateways is also being populated in the same

SMS Portal. This database is searchable by words/phrases, by topics across various levels and also for a period. (Please see the screen shot below)



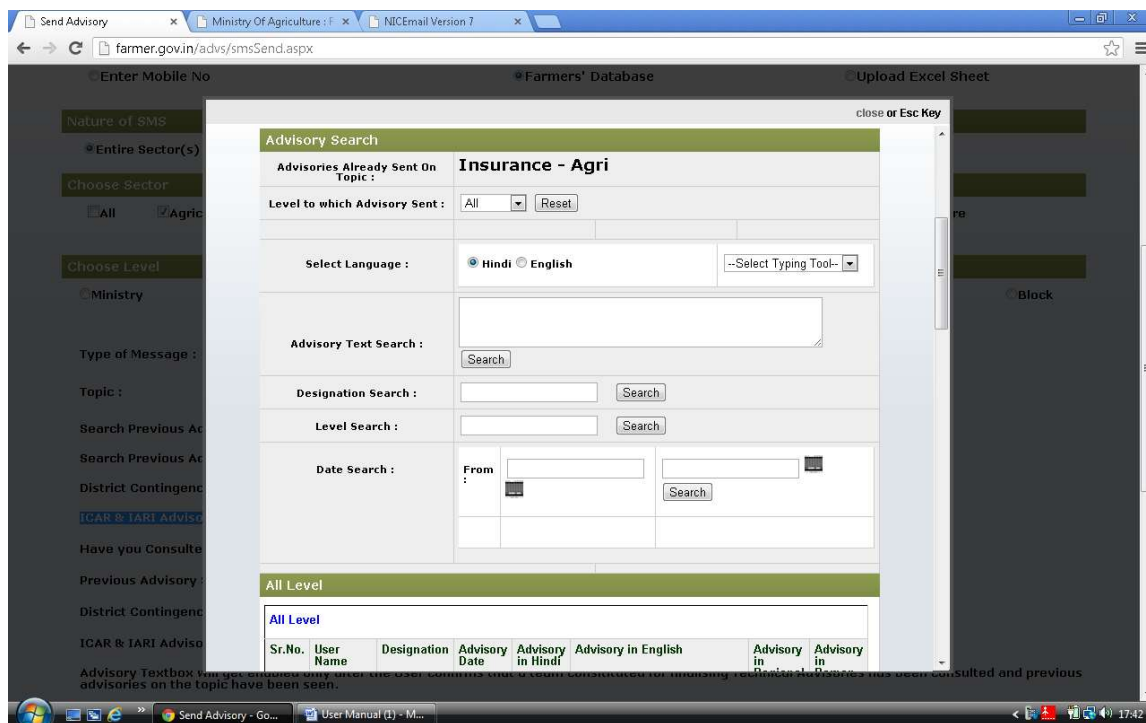
5.5. Mutual Consultation

It is also necessary that advisories sent at the district level and lower levels are approved by District Level Team comprising Programme Coordinator, KVK; District Head of Agriculture or allied Department; Project Director, ATMA and Scientist In charge of the State Agricultural University for the District. All four of them should mutually consult by email, phone, SMS or in writing before the exact text of an advisory is finalized. Agro Met Forecast Units can also be consulted wherever necessary and feasible. Links to District-wise Contingency Plans and Advisory Page of ICAR and IARI have also been provided in the Portal for reference before writing a scientific advisory.

5.5.1 Previous Advisories Search. All advisories sent so far by various users are available for reference and analysis and can be searched with the help of links provided. A light box appears which enables search,

based on Text (in Hindi or English), by Designation of the sender, Level at which SMSs were sent, and Date Search for a particular period.

5.5.2 District Contingency Plans and ICAR & IARI Advisory. Links to these have also been provided so that Users can refer to these before proceeding for actual writing of the SMS in the Text Box.



5.6. Writing the SMS

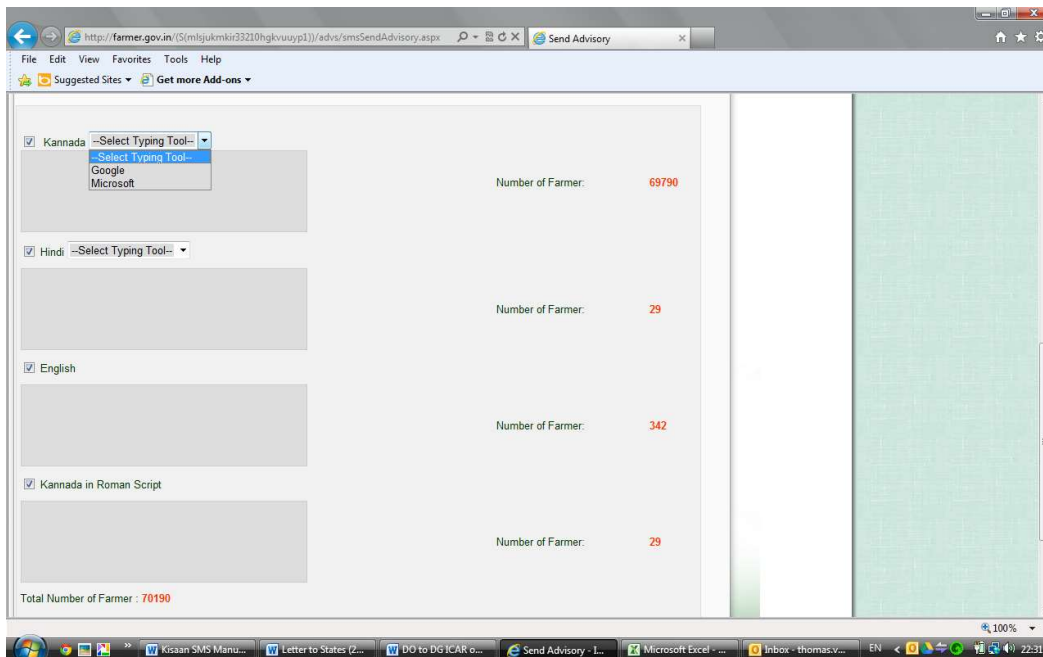
The SMS or the advisories are to be typed into the Advisory Text box provided.

5.6.1 Information and Services SMS. As explained earlier, these could be simply typed by selecting the language. Number of farmers for that particular language will get displayed on the right side. Message can then be typed by selecting a typing tool.

5.6.2 Scientific Advisory. Textbox will get enabled only after the User confirms that a team constituted for finalizing Technical Advisories has been consulted and previous advisories on the topic have been seen. SMS can be written in English, Hindi, Hindi in Roman script, Regional Language or Regional Language in Roman script. For sending an SMS in a particular language, user has to select check box near the language and

select the typing tool. Hindi and Regional Languages are entered through transliteration (or Easy Phonetic Typing) method.

Commonly available CDAC, Google and Microsoft transliteration tools have been provided and the user can select between these. Transliteration is based on phonetic typing i.e for writing किसान one has to type Kisaan only. This method is easier as most of the users will be conversant with Roman Scripts and QWERTY keyboards. When a language is selected, the number in the right side indicates number of farmers selected for the SMS delivery considering the selections made on location, levels, sectors etc.



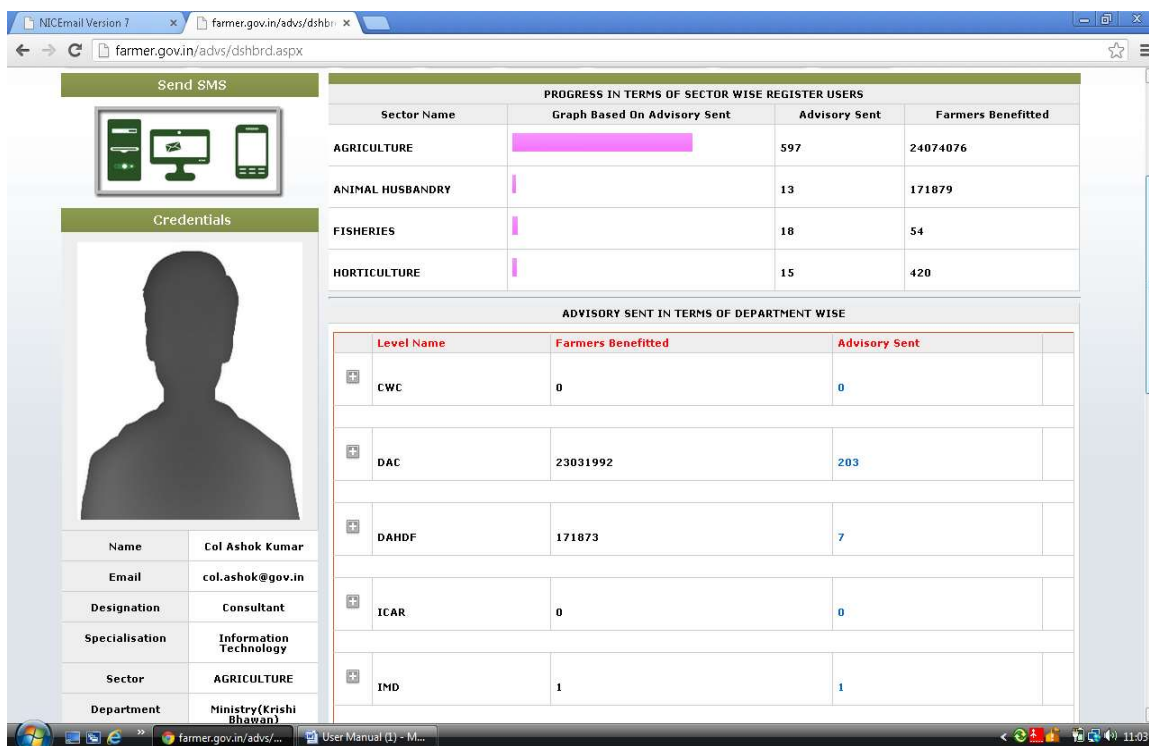
Once the SMS text is entered in the selected Text Box, User can send it by pressing 'Send SMS'

The process of sending the SMS will start and may take minutes or hours to complete depending on the number of farmers selected.

6. Dashboard

The GUI based Dashboard not only provides statistical analysis of the objective utilization of the application for benefit of farmers, but also provides a view of the type & quality of SMS/advisories being sent by different departments and users.

Top half of the page shows the progress in Sector wise farmers benefited or SMS sent so far. Graphs indicate the number of advisories sent by different sectors like Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Fisheries and Horticulture. Other parts of the screen enable drilling down to the bottom of each organization and individual level. All SMSs sent so far by an individual user or a department along with the number of farmers benefited can be seen from here. Information of active departments/users, only gets displayed. Developed on departmental hierarchy, complete information can be gleaned intuitively. Additional features and functionalities will be added as the system matures.



The screenshot displays the mKisan SMS Portal dashboard. The browser address bar shows the URL `farmer.gov.in/advs/dshbrd.aspx`. The dashboard is divided into several sections:

- Send SMS:** A section with icons for a desktop, laptop, and mobile phone.
- Credentials:** A section showing a silhouette of a person and a table with user details.
- PROGRESS IN TERMS OF SECTOR WISE REGISTER USERS:** A table with columns for Sector Name, Graph Based On Advisory Sent, Advisory Sent, and Farmers Benefitted.
- ADVISORY SENT IN TERMS OF DEPARTMENT WISE:** A table with columns for Level Name, Farmers Benefitted, and Advisory Sent.

Sector Name	Graph Based On Advisory Sent	Advisory Sent	Farmers Benefitted
AGRICULTURE		597	24074076
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY		13	171879
FISHERIES		18	54
HORTICULTURE		15	420

Level Name	Farmers Benefitted	Advisory Sent
CWC	0	0
DAC	23031992	203
DAHDF	171873	7
ICAR	0	0
IMD	1	1

The Credentials section contains the following information:

Name	Col Ashok Kumar
Email	col.ashok@gov.in
Designation	Consultant
Specialisation	Information Technology
Sector	AGRICULTURE
Department	Ministry(Krishi Bhawan)

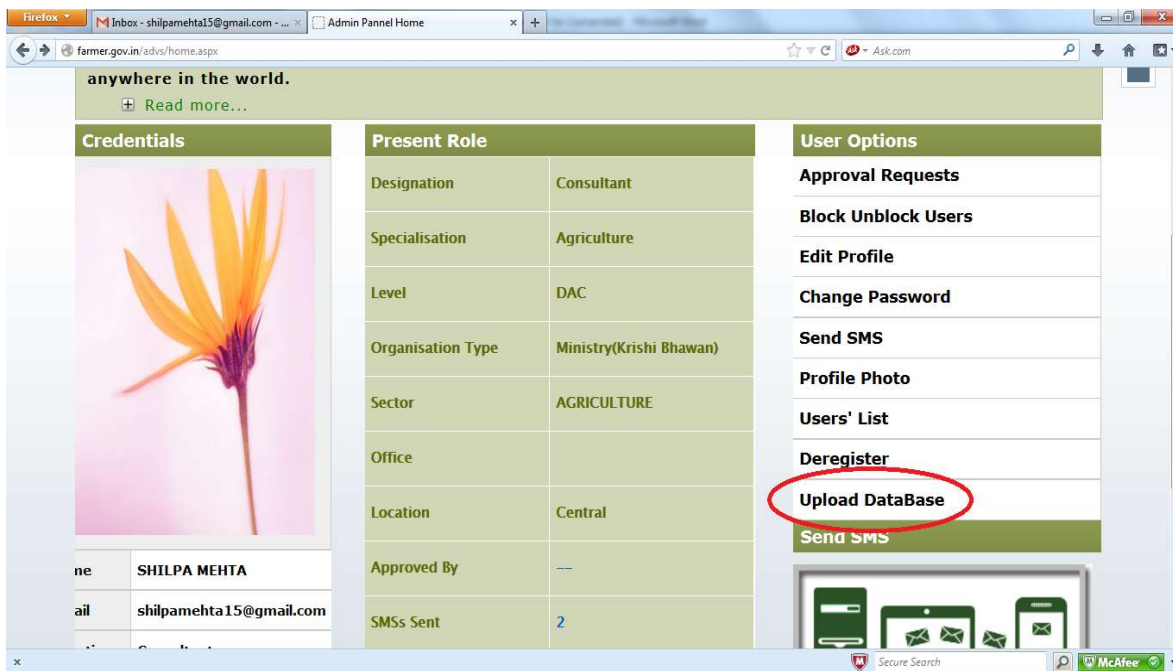
The screenshot displays a web browser window with the URL `farmer.gov.in/advs/dshbrd.aspx`. The page title is "PROGRESS IN TERMS OF SECTOR WISE & TOPIC WISE ADVISORY SENT". It contains two tables. The first table, "PROGRESS IN TERMS OF SECTOR WISE & TOPIC WISE ADVISORY SENT", lists four sectors: AGRICULTURE (13531461 farmers benefited, 440 advisories sent), ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (3456369 farmers benefited, 38 advisories sent), FISHERIES (3511508 farmers benefited, 47 advisories sent), and HORTICULTURE (3386043 farmers benefited, 79 advisories sent). The second table, "DATE WISE ADVISORY SENT BY USERS", shows data for Today (0 advisories sent), Week (261327 farmers benefited, 217 advisories sent), and July (17243020 farmers benefited, 439 advisories sent).

PROGRESS IN TERMS OF SECTOR WISE & TOPIC WISE ADVISORY SENT		
Sector Name	Farmers Benefitted	Advisory Sent
AGRICULTURE	13531461	440
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY	3456369	38
FISHERIES	3511508	47
HORTICULTURE	3386043	79

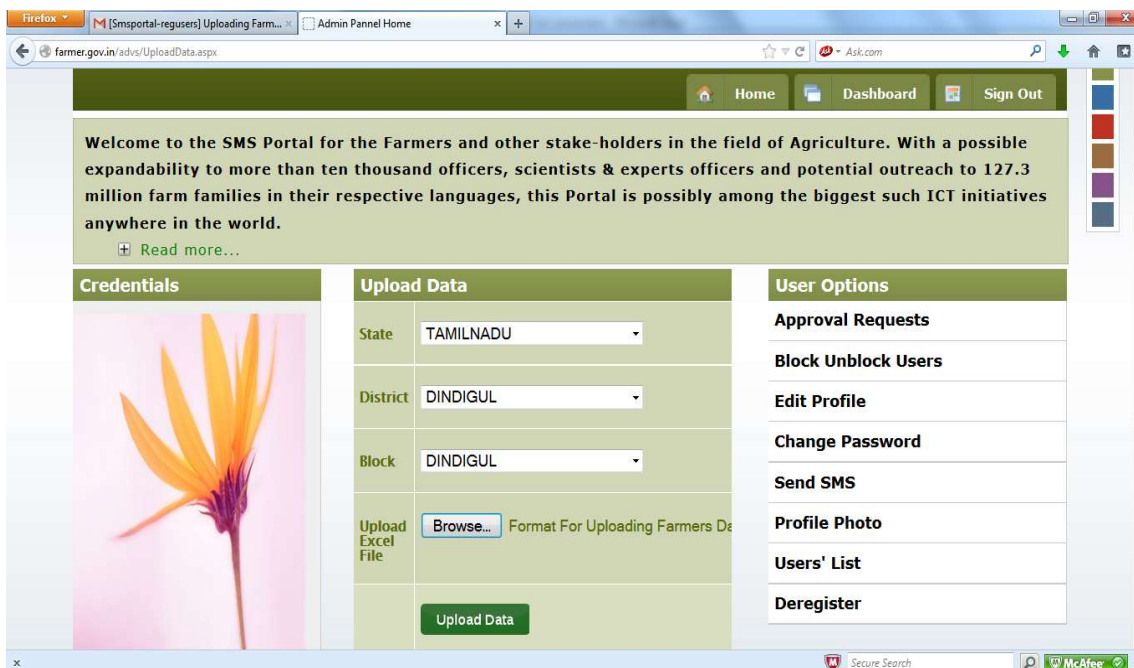
DATE WISE ADVISORY SENT BY USERS		
Date	Farmers Benefitted	Advisory Sent
Today		0
Week	261327	217
July	17243020	439

7. Uploading Farmers' Database:

Farmers' database of a particular State can also be uploaded. Click on Upload Database in right navigation, as shown below:



State, District and Block needs to be selected and an excel sheet containing farmers' information – Name, Mobile Number and 8 Entity Preferences, is to be uploaded. This excel sheet should be in a proper format. Format has been sent separately.



Tariff Details for Farmers' Registration through SMS

For operators available on 51969 SMS:

SL.	Operator	Tariff (In INR)
1	Vodafone	1.00
2	Uninor	0.60
3	MTS	3.00
4	Videocon	1.00
5	Loop	5.00
6	Idea	1.00
7	Tata Docomo	3.00
8	Tata Indicom	1.00
9	Aircel	1.00
10	Reliance	3.00
11	Airtel	1.00
12	BSNL	2.00

For 9212357123: All operators as per Person to Person Rates as per Farmer's SMS Plan